ОГЭ-2022 Английский язык Устная речь . Задание 3. Монолог



УЧИТЕЛЬ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА КАЙДАЛОВА НАТАЛЬЯ ЮРЬЕВНА МБОУ СШ 12



Монолог – греч. "monologos" – monos-один, logos-речь. Развернутое высказывание одного лица.

Монолог — это **связанное, логически последовательное высказывание, содержит развернутую информацию по теме**. В монологе важна законченность, логическая завершенность. Монолог- это сложное, единое целое.

Модель монолога

10-12 предложений

Введение в тему

- 1.Аспект 1
- 2.Аспект 2
- 3. Аспект 3.
- **4.** Аспект **4. Отношение к...**

Заключение



Задание 3

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (10 – 12 sentences).

Remember to say: ...

- ...
- ...
- ...
- ... (attitude)

You have to talk continuously





Task 3. You are going to give a talk about your school holidays. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10–12 sentences). Remember to say:

- when you have school holidays;
- what school holidays you would make longer, and why;
- · what you enjoy doing during your school holidays;
- · what your attitude to school holidays is.

You have to talk continuously

Темы на ФИПИ Всего 40 монологов Всего 12 тем

School (7 монологов)

Technologies (5 монологов) **Travelling** (5 монологов)

Hobbies (4 монолога)

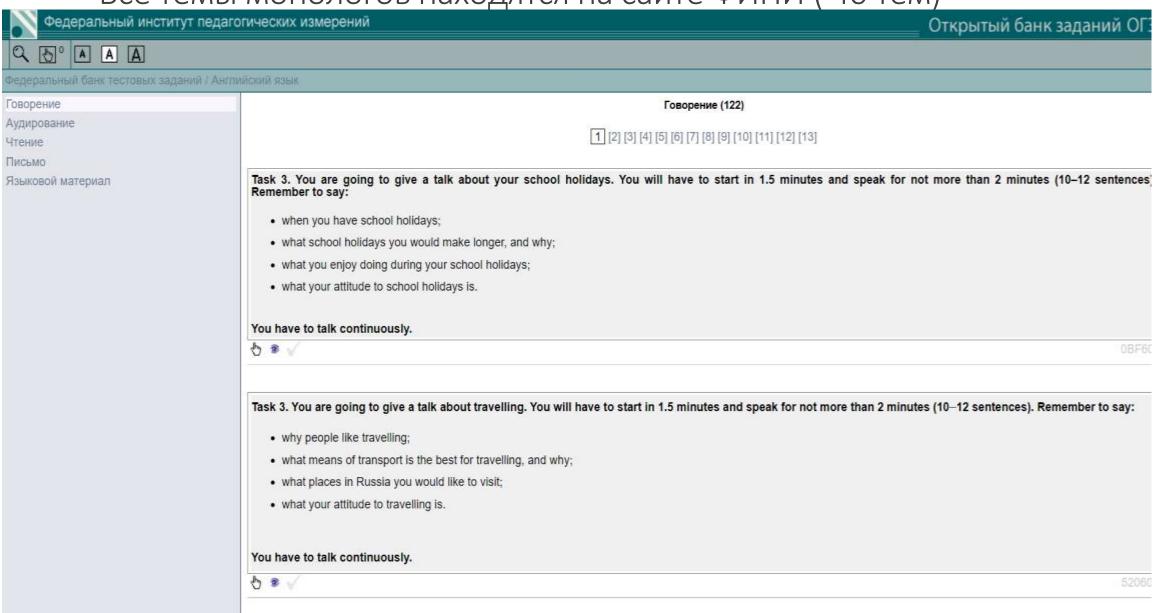
Keep fit and sport (3 монолога) Holidays (3 монолога) Career choice (3 монолога) Environmental problems (3 монолога) Foreign languages (3 монолога)

Animals and pets (2 монолога)

Best friend (1 монолог) The place where you live (1 монолог)



Все темы монологов находятся на сайте ФИПИ (40 тем)



В некоторых монологах банка ФИПИ еще не написан четвертый пункт плана, поэтому на экзамене внимательно читайте 4 аспект.

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about holidays. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- what holidays are most popular in your country
- · what your favourite holiday is and how you celebrate it
- · if you prefer to give presents or to get presents, and why

You have to talk continuously.



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Task 3. You are going to give a talk about travelling. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- · why most people like travelling
- · whether it is easier to travel nowadays than centuries ago, and why
- · what country or continent you would like to visit

You have to talk continuously.



BA3I

В монологе 4 пункта плана.

Remember to say:

- What your typical school day is like;
- What your favorite subject is, and why;
- What you like most about your school;
- •What your attitude to your school life is.

You have to talk continuously.



Итак, давайте практиковать задание.

Нам нужно построить монолог и раскрыть все 4 пункта из задания.

За 1.5 минуты нужно продумать свой монолог. Составим монолог о школе.

Что можно успеть за 1.5 минуты подготовки?

Внимательно прочитать задание и понять тему монолога.

Изучить пункты, которые надо раскрыть.

Найти и отметить для себя "ловушки" типа вопроса WHY и множественного числа в вопросе, определить временные формы вопросов (настоящее, прошедшее, будущее время), быстро в голове прикинуть, о чем вы скажете, только самую суть.

Если успеете, можно проговорить свой монолог на английском при подготовке, это еще не записывается. Давайте пройдем все эти этапы.

Самое первое, что вы говорите – вступительная фраза.

I AM GOING TO TALK ABOUT...

I WILL GIVE A TALK ABOUT...

I AM GOING TO GIVE A TALK ABOUT...

TASK 3. YOU *ARE GOING TO GIVE A TALK ABOUT* YOUR **SCHOOL**. YOU WILL HAVE TO START IN 1.5 MINUTES AND SPEAK FOR NOT MORE THAN 2 MINUTES (10-12 SENTENCES).



В монологе 4 пункта плана.

Remember to say:

- What your typical school day is like;
- What your favorite subject is, and why;
- What you like most about your school;
- •What your attitude to your school life is.

You have to talk continuously.



Наша тема: to give a talk about your school

Что нужно сказать о школе?

Первый аспект в плане

-What your typical school day is like;

Первое – типичный школьный день. Вы можете просто перечислить сколько уроков в день, какие они, есть ли перерывы и сколько, когда вы начинаете и заканчиваете учебу.

1/ My typical school day starts at 8 .40 in the morning. I usually have six lessons a day. Each lesson lasts for 35 minutes. After each lesson we have a 20- minute break. (4 фразы).

В монологе 4 пункта плана.

Remember to say:

- What your typical school day is like;
- What your favorite subject is, and why;
- What you like most about your school;
- •What your attitude to your school life is.

You have to talk continuously.



-Второй аспект в плане.

What your favorite subject is, and why;

Второе, ваш любимый предмет, обратите внимание, надо объяснить, ПОЧЕМУ он любимый. Достаточно будет одной причины, но можно и несколько.

2/As for my favorite subject at school, it is English because I am very good at English and I really like our English teacher. Her lessons are fantastic! (4 фразы)

В монологе 4 пункта плана.

Remember to say:

- What your typical school day is like;
- What your favorite subject is, and why;
- What you like most about your school;
- What your attitude to your school life is.

You have to talk continuously.



Третий аспект

What you like most about your school;

Третье, что вам больше всего нравится в школе. Обратите внимание, что надо не просто сказать, что нравится в школе, а что нравится БОЛЬШЕ всего. Логично будет объяснить, почему вам это нравится, хотя WHY здесь нет.

3/ By the way, in my school there are a lot of good teachers and that is what I like most about it. They are real professionals. (3 фразы)

В монологе 4 пункта плана.

Remember to say:

- •What your typical school day is like;
- What your favorite subject is, and why;
- What you like most about your school;
- •What your attitude to your school life is.

You have to talk continuously.



Четвертый аспект

What your attitude to your school life is.

Четвертое, ваше отношение к школьной жизни. Нужно объяснить, почему у вас такое отношение к школьной жизнине забывайте, что на каждый пункт надо сказать 2-3 фразы, т.е. 2-3 законченные мысли.

4/ In conclusion, I want to say that my attitude to my school life is quite positive. I like to study here, besides I have good classmates. (3 фразы)

Заключительная фраза Вашего монолога

THAT IS ALL I WANTED TO SAY ABOUT...

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about your school. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

That is all I wanted to say about MY SCHOOL.



В монологе 4 пункта плана.

Remember to say:

- What your typical school day is like;
- What your favorite subject is, and why;
- What you like most about your school;
- What your attitude to your school life is.

You have to talk continuously.

I am going to give a talk about my school. (1 φраза).

1/ My typical school day starts at 8 .40 in the morning. I usually have six lessons a day. Each lesson lasts for 35 minutes. After each lesson we have a 20- minute break. (4 фразы).

2/As for my favorite subject at school, it is English because I am very good at English and I really like our English teacher. Her lessons are fantastic! (4 фразы)

3/ By the way, in my school there are a lot of good teachers and that is what I like most about it. They are real professionals. (3 фразы)

4/ In conclusion, I want to say that my attitude to my school life is quite positive. I like to study here, besides I have good classmates. (3 фразы)

That is all I wanted to tell you about my school. (1 фраза)

1+4+4+3+3+1= 16 фраз

В монологе 4 пункта плана.

Remember to say:

- What your typical school day is like;
- What your favorite subject is, and why;
- What you like most about your school;
- What your attitude to your school life is.

You have to talk continuously.

I am going to give a talk about my school. (1 φраза).

1/ My typical school day starts at 8 .40 in the morning. I usually have six lessons a day. Each lesson lasts for 35 minutes. After each lesson we have a 20- minute break. (4 фразы).

2/As for my favorite subject at school, it is English because I am very good at English and I really like our English teacher. Her lessons are fantastic! (4 фразы)

3/ By the way, in my school there are a lot of good teachers and that is what I like most about it. They are real professionals. (3 фразы)

4/ In conclusion, I want to say that my attitude to my school life is quite positive. I like to study here, besides I have good classmates. (3 фразы)

That is all I wanted to tell you about my school. (1 фраза)

1+4+4+3+3+1= 16 фраз

АСПЕКТ 1-4. Соединяем фразы логическими связками Вводные слова

As for me - Что касается меня Surprisingly - Удивительно

Personally I - Лично я However - Однако

In my opinion - По моему мнению Moreover – Более того

In my view С моей точки зрения - Fortunately К счастью

As for.. Что касается- Unfortunately К сожалению -

For example Hапример Nevertheless — Тем не менее

Besides Кроме того What is more – Более того

By the way Кстати Finally - Наконец

Actually На самом деле I believe Я верю



In conclusion – в завершении

Внимательно читаем задание (примеры заданий с сайта ФИПИ)

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about travelling. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10–12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- why people like travelling;
- what **means of transport** is the best for travelling, and why:
- what places in Russia you would like to visit;
- what your attitude to travelling is.

You have to talk continuously.

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about travelling. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10–12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- why most people enjoy travelling;
- · what people like doing while travelling;
- what place you would like to go to, and why;
- · what your attitude to travelling is.

You have to talk continuously.



Внимательно читаем задание (примеры заданий с сайта ФИПИ)

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about your school. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- what you like most about your school;
- · what weekday you find the most difficult, and why;
- what you would like to change in your school life;
- what your attitude to your school life is.

You have to talk continuously.

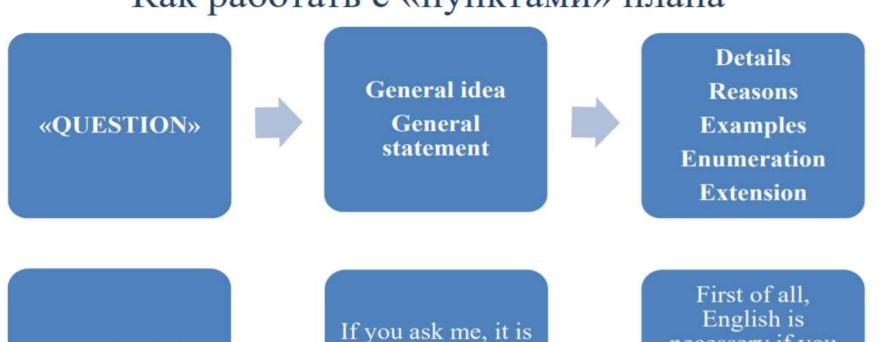


Стратегии подготовки. Анализируем типы вопросов из заданий с ФИПИ "WHY"

 why people worry about environmental problems nowadays; 	People for different reasons
 why people spend time watching TV; 	There are different reasons why people/teenagers
why people keep pets;	
	It is becoming more and more popular
why taking photos is more popular today than it was in the past;	because
The party	People There are several/a lot of /not
 why people like taking photos; 	so many reasons for it.
 why a lot of young people do sports nowadays; 	Speaking about the reasons why I can say that



Стратегии подготовки. Как работать с «пунктами» плана



 whether it is necessary to speak English nowadays and why

General statement

If you ask me, it is really necessary to speak English in the modern world. There are several reasons for it.

Reasons

English is
necessary if you
want to continue
studying abroad.
Secondly, one can
have more
employment
opportunities ...



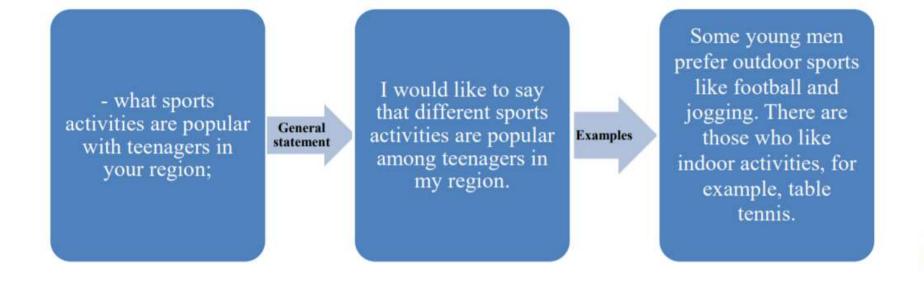
Стратегии подготовки. Как работать с «пунктами» плана

For some people it It is well-known is not convenient that nowadays - why many many people to carry a paper people prefer ebook when they go prefer e-books to General Reasons books to paper statement paper books/esomewhere. books; books are E-books are very becoming more compact. and more popular.



Задание 3.

Стратегии подготовки Как работать с «пунктами» плана





Задание.

You are going to give a talk about reading books. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences). Remember to say:

*what kind of books modern teenagers enjoy reading;

*Whether libraries are necessary nowadays or not, and why;

*What book you have read recently;

*what your attitude to reading is.

You have to talk continuously.



Строим высказывание пошагово ENTRODUCTION .

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about reading books. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences). Remember to say; whether reading is popular with teenagers, and why, or why not;

- what kind of books you like reading;
- why many people prefer e-books to paper books;
- · what your attitude to reading is.

You have to talk continuously.



@exam cases ege oge

Introduction

General statement Now I would like to give a talk about reading books.

Extension

To begin with, I would like to say that I like reading and books play a really important role in my life.

 whether reading is popular with teenagers and why, or why not

General statement

I am sure, reading is popular with teenagers these days and I can explain why.

friends spend their free time reading. Secondly, when I go to school by bus, I always see many teenagers who are reading on their way to

school.

First of all, a lot of my



Задание 3. Строим высказывание пошагово Task 3. You are going to give a talk about reading books. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences). Remember to say;

- whether reading is popular with teenagers, and why, or why not;
- what kind of books you like reading:
- why many people prefer e-books to paper books;
- what your attitude to reading is.

You have to talk continuously.

what kind of books you like reading

General statement

As for me, I like to read historical novels because History is one of my favourite subjects at school.

Reasons

It is very interesting for me to know more about the past of different countries.

-why many people prefer e-books to paper books

General statement It is well-known that nowadays ebooks are becoming more and more popular.

Reasons

For some people it is not convenient to carry a paper book when they go somewhere.

E-books are very compact.



Строим высказывание пошагово

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about reading books. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences). Remember to say;

- · whether reading is popular with teenagers, and why, or why not;
- · what kind of books you like reading;
- · why many people prefer e-books to paper books;
- · what your attitude to reading is.

You have to talk continuously.

- what your attitude to reading

General statement

As for my attitude to reading, I personally find it one of the most enjoyable activities.

Details

Books help me explore the world and expand my horizons.

CONCLUSION

General statement In conclusion, reading books is a great source of information.

Extension

That is all I wanted to say about reading books.



Пример выполнения Задания 3

You are going to give a talk about <u>reading books</u>. (10-12 sentences). Remember to say:

Now I would like to give a talk about reading books.

To begin with, I would like to say that I like reading and books play a really important role in my life.

 whether reading is popular with teenagers, and why, or why not; I am sure, reading is popular with teenagers these days and I can explain why. First of all, a lot of my friends spend their free time reading. Secondly, when I go to school by bus, I always see many teenagers who are reading on their way to school.

 what kind of books you like reading; As for me, I like to read historical novels because History is one of my favourite subjects at school. It is very interesting for me to know more about the past of different countries.

 why many people prefer e-books to paper books; It is well-known that nowadays e-books are becoming more and more popular. For some people it is not convenient to carry a paper book when they go somewhere. E-books are very compact.

• what your attitude to reading is.

As for my attitude to reading, I personally find it one of the most enjoyable activities. Books help me explore the world and expand my horizons.

In conclusion, reading books is a great source of information. That is all I wanted to say about reading books.



Критерии оценивания Задания 3

Критерий	Максимальный балл
Решение коммуникативной задачи	3
Организация высказывания	2
Языковое оформление речи	2
ИТОГО	7



ВНОЙ	Аспект 1
. Решение коммуникативной задачи (Содержание)	Аспект 2
	Аспект 3
	Аспект 4
1. Peu 33	ИТОГОВЫИ БАЛЛ (максимальный балл – 3)
2. Организация	Наличие вступления и заключения, завершенность высказывания
	Логичность и использование средств логической связи
	ИТОГОВЫИ БАЛЛ (максимальный балл – 2)
3.	ЯЗЫКОВОЕ ОФОРМЛЕНИЕ ВЫСКАЗЫВАНИЯ (максимальный балл – 2)



Количество баллов за выполненные задания

Раздел	Баллы за задания	Максимальный балл
АУДИРОВАНИЕ	4 + 5 + 6	15
ЧТЕНИЕ	6 + 7	13
ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА	9+6	15
ПИСЬМО	10	10
ГОВОРЕНИЕ	2+6+7	15

68 баллов

Шкала перевода баллов в оценки

2	3	4	5
0-28	29-45	46-57	58-68

Критерии оценивания

Задание 3 (тематическое монологическое высказывание) максимум 7 баллов

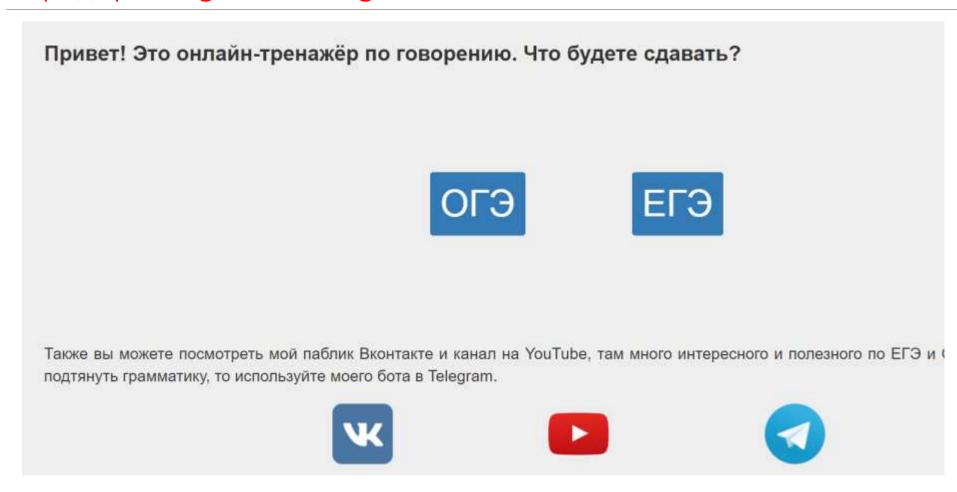
Баллы	Решение коммуникативной задачи (K1)	Организация высказывания (К2)	Языковое оформление высказывания (КЗ)
3	Задание выполнено полностью: цель общения достигнута, тема раскрыта в полном объёме (полно, точно и развёрнуто раскрыты все 4 аспекта, указанных в задании). Объём высказывания: 10—12 фраз		
2	Задание выполнено: цель общения достигнута, НО тема раскрыта не в полном объёме (1 аспект раскрыт не полностью). Объём высказывания: 8–9 фраз	Высказывание логично и имеет завершённый характер; имеются вступительная и заключительная фразы, соответствующие теме. Средства логиической связи используются правильно	структуры, фонетическое оформление высказывания соответствуют поставленной задаче

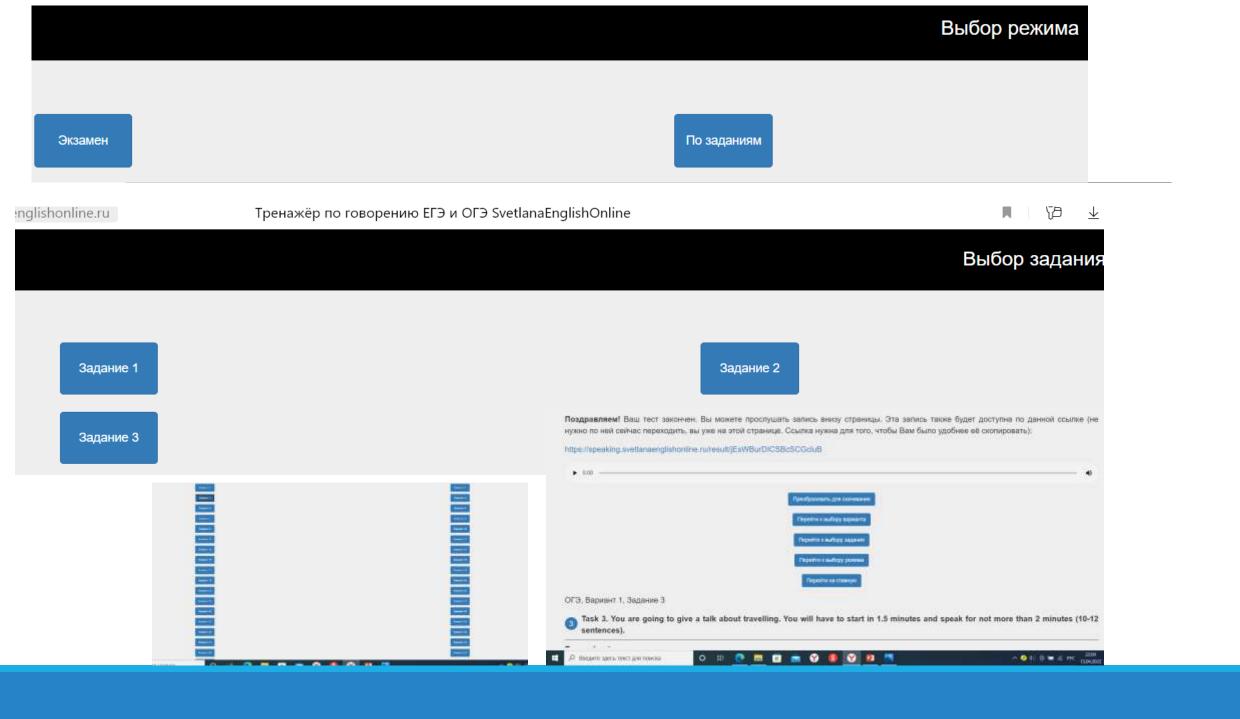
1	Задание выполнено частично: цель общения достигнута частично, тема раскрыта в ограниченном объёме (1–2 аспекта не раскрыты, ИЛИ 2 аспекта раскрыты не в полном объёме, остальные аспекты раскрыты полно и точно). Объём высказывания: 6–7 фраз	завершённый характер, НО отсутствует вступительная ИЛИ заключительная фраза, имеются 1–2 нарушения в использовании	
0	Задание не выполнено: цель общения не достигнута: 3 аспекта содержания не раскрыты*. Объём высказывания: 5 и менее фраз	Высказывание нелогично И/ИЛИ не имеет завершённого характера, вступительная и заключительная фразы отсутствуют, средства логической связи практически не используются, или допущены многочисленные ошибки в их использовании	за многочисленных лексико-грамматических и фонетических ошибок (6 и более лексико-грамматических ошибок И/ИЛИ 5 и более фонетических



Практикуйтесь на бесплатном онлайн тренажере.

https://speaking.svetlanaenglishonline.ru





*Как сдают устную часть по ОГЭ?

Количество учащихся, сдающих экзамен одновременно, несколько, до 4 в одной аудитории.

Участники, сидящие рядом, могут говорить очень громко. Вы должны сконцентрироваться на своем задании, не отвлекаться.

Бумаги, черновиков для записи не будет.

Вся подготовка только устно.

Лучше говорить последовательно, по плану, чтобы ничего не пропустить.

Максимально использовать информацию в аспекте плана для ответа

(«эффект зеркала»).

Можно исправлять себя, если заметили ошибку.



Желаем вам успеха, у вас все получится!

Материал с готовыми темами с ФИПИ, где есть все 4 аспекта (это 26 билетов), можно попросить у меня, написав на адрес <u>kaidnata@mail.ru</u>, поделюсь.

